

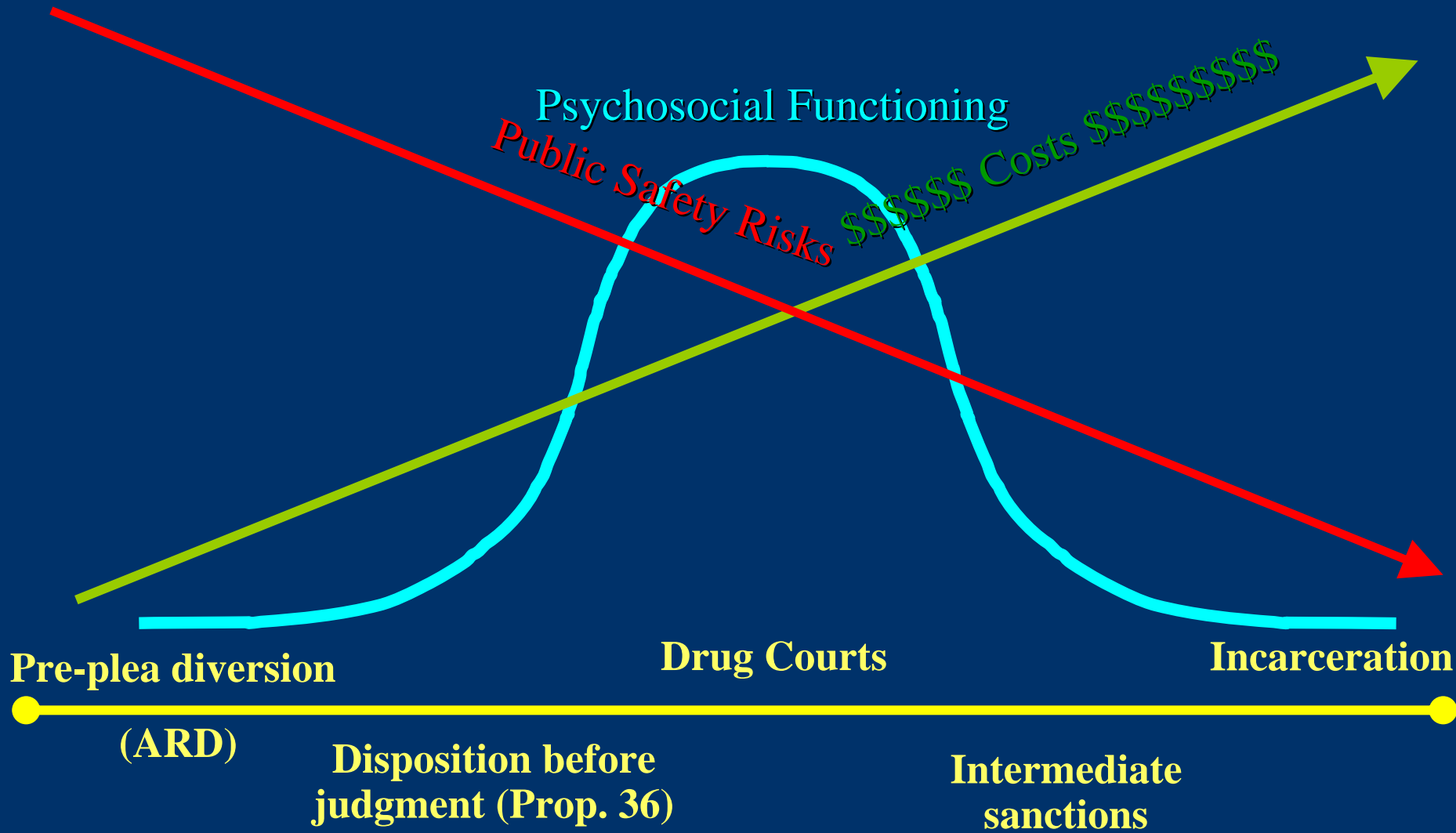
Targeting Dispositions by Risks & Needs

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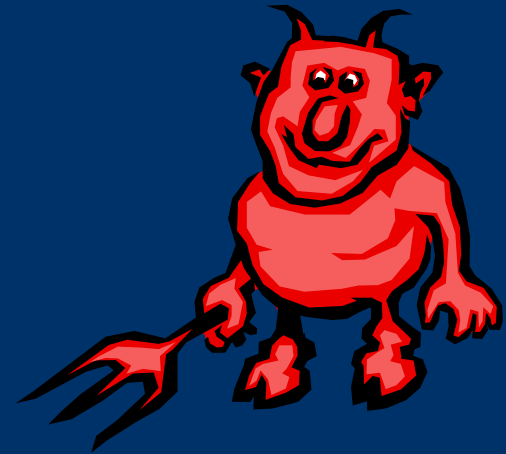


Dispositions for Drug Offenders



Prognostic Risks

- **Current age < 25 years**
- **Delinquent onset < 16 years**
- **Substance abuse onset < 14 years**
- **Prior rehabilitation failures**
- **History of violence**
- **Antisocial Personality Disorder**
- **Psychopathy**
- **Familial history of crime or addiction**
- **Criminal or substance abuse associations**



Criminogenic Needs

Substance Dependence or Addiction

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Substance Dependence or Addiction

1. Binge pattern
2. Cravings or compulsions
3. Withdrawal symptoms

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Substance Dependence or Addiction

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- } Abstinence is a distal goal

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Abstinence is a distal goal

Substance Abuse

Criminogenic Needs

Substance Dependence or Addiction

1. Binge pattern
2. Cravings or compulsions
3. Withdrawal symptoms



Abstinence is a distal goal

Substance Abuse



Abstinence is a proximal goal

Criminogenic Needs

Substance Dependence or Addiction

1. Binge pattern
2. Cravings or compulsions
3. Withdrawal symptoms

} Abstinence is a distal goal

Substance Abuse

} Abstinence is a proximal goal

Collateral needs

- Dual diagnosis
- Chronic medical condition (e.g., HIV+, HCV, diabetes)
- Homelessness, chronic unemployment

Criminogenic Needs

Substance Dependence or Addiction

1. Binge pattern
2. Cravings or compulsions
3. Withdrawal symptoms

} Abstinence is a distal goal

Substance Abuse

} Abstinence is a proximal goal

Collateral needs

- Dual diagnosis
- Chronic medical condition (e.g., HIV+, HCV, diabetes)
- Homelessness, chronic unemployment

} Regimen compliance is proximal

Risk & Needs Matrix

High Risk

Low Risk

**High
Needs**

**Low
Needs**

Risk & Needs Matrix

High Risk

Low Risk

**High
Needs**

**Accountability,
Treatment &
Habilitation**

**Low
Needs**

Risk & Needs Matrix

High Risk

Low Risk

**High
Needs**

**Accountability,
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Habilitation**

**Treatment
&
Habilitation**

**Low
Needs**

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Risk & Needs Matrix

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Low Risk

High Needs

**Accountability,
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**Treatment
&
Habilitation**

Low Needs

**Accountability
&
Habilitation**

Prevention

Practice Implications

High Risk

Low Risk

High Needs

- ✓ Status hearings
- ✓ Treatment & habilitation
- ✓ Compliance is proximal
- ✓ Restrictive consequences
- ✓ Positive reinforcement
- ✓ Agonist medication

- ✓ Noncompliance hearings
- ✓ Treatment & habilitation
- ✓ Treatment is proximal
- ✓ Positive reinforcement
- ✓ Agonist medication

Low Needs

- ✓ v.o.p. / status calendar
- ✓ Abstinence is proximal
- ✓ Psychosocial habilitation
- ✓ Restrictive consequences
- ✓ No AA or MET
- ✓ Antagonist medication

- ✓ Secondary prevention
- ✓ Abstinence is proximal
- ✓ No AA or MET
- ✓ Individual counseling
or stratified groups

Dispositions for Drug Offenders

